Contents

	breviations	XI
۹.	Press Freedom and Protection of the Individual	
	Based Society	. 1
	II. Demands on the Media in the Information Society	. 1
	1. Velocity of Information: Creation and Dissemination	. 2
	2. The Public's Need for Sensationalism	. 2
	2. The Tuend several Marsine Demarks	
	3. The Trend towards Negative Reporting	
	III. Areas of Conflict between the Individual and the Media	. 4
	1. Defamation by Personal Attack and Unjustified Revelation of Personal	
	Affairs	. 4
	2. Injury to the Self-Worth of the Individual by Reports that are Simply	
	False	. 4
	3. Harm to the Individual's Interest in Being Left Alone through the	
	Unauthorised Acquisition and Use of Information	. 6
	a) Basic Questions	
	b) Personality and Reporting in Court Cases	. 7
	IV. Freedom of the Press and Protection of the Individual	
	1. The Freedom of Opinion, Information and the Press	
	2. Protection of the Individual	
	a) Reputation	. 9
	b) Protection against Harm to Personal Identity (the Right to Self-	
	Definition of Society's Image of the Individual) and the Right	
	to be Left Alone	10
	3. The Relationship between Protection of the Personality and	
	Freedom of the Press	14
	a) Individual Reputation, Press Freedom and Value Judgements	
	b) Protection of the Individual's Reputation and Identity, Press	. 15
		10
	Freedom and False Assertions of Fact.	. 19
	aa) The Distinction between Assertions of Fact and Expressions of	
	Opinion	20
	bb) What Counts as a Breach of the Duty of Care when Untrue	
	Assertions of Fact are Made?	. 22
	c) Protection of the Private Sphere, Press Freedom and the Publication	
	of True Assertions or of Pictures	. 22
	aa) Illegal Acquisition of Information	23
	bb) Use of a Person's Name or Picture	
	cc) Publishing Private Photographs and Facts without the Consent	
	of the Individual	2.5
	of the individual	
3.	The Legal System's Role in Resolving the Tension between Protection	
	of the Individual and Press Freedom in the Information Society	. 27
	I. Basic Considerations.	27
	II. The Tribunal of Public Opinion	27
	III. Ensuring that the Media are not a Closed Shop	28
	IV Descenting that the Media are not a Closed shop	29
	IV. Preventing the Concentration of Media Ownership	. 29

C.	Individual Cases of Harm and Consequent Legal Sanctions: A Comparative	
	Perspective	31
	I. Choice of Systems for Comparison	31
	II. The Chief Field of Comparison: Protection of the Personality	
	by the Civil Law	32
	III. England	33
	1. Protection of the Individual's Reputation Against Demeaning Value	
	Judgements	33
	a) Defamation	33
	b) Defences	34
	c) Remedies	35
	2. Protection against False Assertions of Fact	36
	a) Protection against Defamatory Assertions of Fact	36
	b) Protection against Other Untrue Assertions of Fact	39
	3. Protection Against the Publication of True Assertions and Personal	
	Pictures without the Consent of the Person Concerned	39
	a) Lack of a Right to Privacy	39
	b) Using Recognised Legal Categories to Grant an Appropriate	
	Remedy in Appropriate Cases and the Self-Control of the Press	40
	IV. The United States	43
	1. Protection of the Individual's Reputation Against Demeaning Value	
	Judgements.	43
	2. Protection against False Assertions of Fact	45
	a) Basic Considerations	45
	b) The Public Arena as a Means of Arriving at the Truth	46
	c) Remedies	4 7
	Consent of the Person Concerned	4.0
	V Germany	48
	V. Germany 1. Protection of the Individual's Reputation Against Demeaning Value	50
	Judgements	-1
	a) Basic Considerations	51
	b) Weighing up the Competing Interests and Values	51 53
	c) Remedies	55
	2. Protection against False Assertions of Fact	56
	a) Defamatory Assertions of Fact	56
	b) Other False Assertions of Fact	57
	c) Remedies	57
	3. Protection against the Publication of True Assertions and Pictures	0,
	without the Consent of the Person Concerned	59
7	VI. France	61
	1. Protection of the Individual's Reputation Against Demeaning Value	
	Judgements	61
	a) The Criminal Law	61
	aa) The Right of the Press to Report about Matters of Public	
	Interest	62
	bb) The Right of Criticism	63
	b) The Civil Law	63
	aa) Basic Considerations	63
	bb) Action for Miscellaneous Illegal and Deliberate Behaviour	63
	cc) Right of Reply	64
	2. Protection Against False Assertions of Fact.	65
	a) Defamatory Untruths b) Falsifications of the Individual Identity	65
	o, resolications of the murridual identity	65

Protection against the Publication of True Assertions and Personal Pictures without the Consent of the Person Concerned VII. Comparative Overview	
the Press	68
2. A Comparison of the Systems.	69
a) England	69
b) The United States	71
c) Germany	72
d) France	
3. Constitutional Law and the European Convention on Human Rights	
(ECHR) as the Basis of a Coherent Concept of Protection	76
D. Conflict of Laws/Cross-Border Enforcement of Rights. I. Damages, Injunctions and Retractions	81
D. Conflict of Laws/Cross-Border Enforcement of Rights. I. Damages, Injunctions and Retractions. II. The Right of Reply E. Outlook	81 82
I. Damages, Injunctions and Retractions II. The Right of Reply	81 82 83
I. Damages, Injunctions and Retractions II. The Right of Reply E. Outlook	81 82 83 85
I. Damages, Injunctions and Retractions II. The Right of Reply E. Outlook Discussion Paper	81 82 83 85 87

Subject Matter Index.....